Brief introduction to the World Organisation for Animal Health

Samuel Wakhusama
WOAH Representative Eastern Africa

Arusha, 15 November 2022

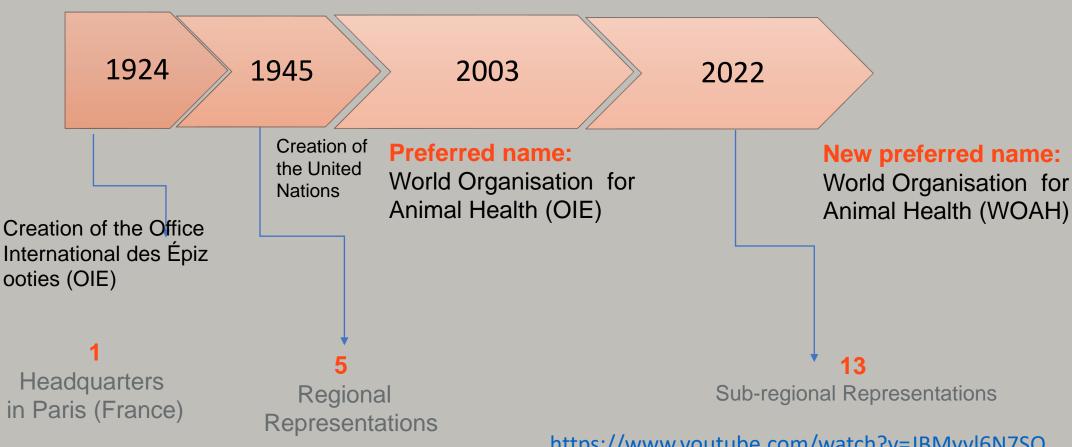


World Organisation for Animal Health Organisation mondiale de la santé animale

Organización Mundial de Sanidad Animal

History

An international, technical and science-based Organisation.

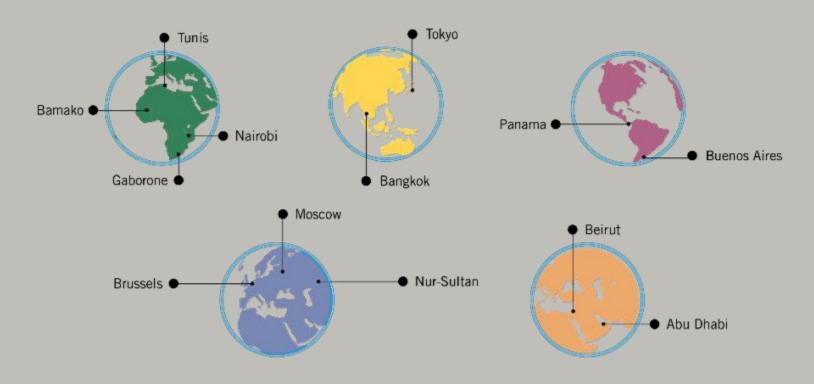


https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=JBMvvl6N7SQ



Regional (RR) and Subregional (SRR) Representations

Under the direct authority of the Director General Collaborate closely with Regional Commissions





182 Member Countries





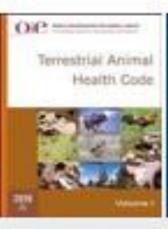
WOAH's core missions

STANDARDS

TRANSPARENCY

EXPERTISE

SOLIDARITY











Terrestrial and Aquatic Animal Health Codes

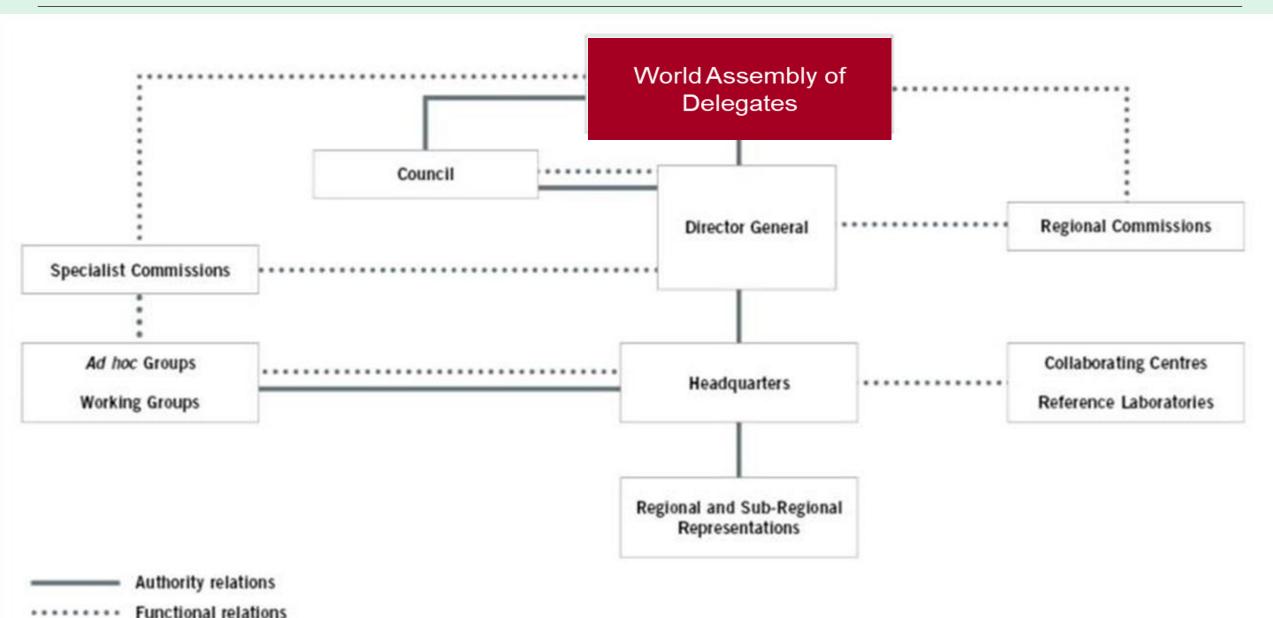
World Animal Health Information System

Worldwide
Network
through the
WOAH Reference
Laboratories and
Collaborating
Centres

Strengthen and Improve National Animal Health Systems



Governance structures of the WOAH





World Assembly of Delegates,

Highest authority of WOAH

- Composed of all national delegates
- Convenes at least once a year in May
- Adopts WOAH Standards published in the Codes and Manuals





1 Member = 1 vote



The Delegate

National Representative for the WOAH



- Responsible for negotiating international veterinary standards
- Notification to the WOAH of the national animal disease situation
- National representative with international status

Appointed by the national government

(most frequently, the country's Chief Veterinary Officer)



8 areas of expertise

Aquatic animals

Communication

Wildlife

Animal welfare

Animal disease notification

Animal production food safety

Veterinary products-AMR

Veterinary Laboratories

Appointed by the Delegate



Assist the Delegate to

- Comment on draft standards proposed by the WOAH
- Prepare and implement appropriate legislation

Technical contact points for the WOAH regional offices and Headquarters

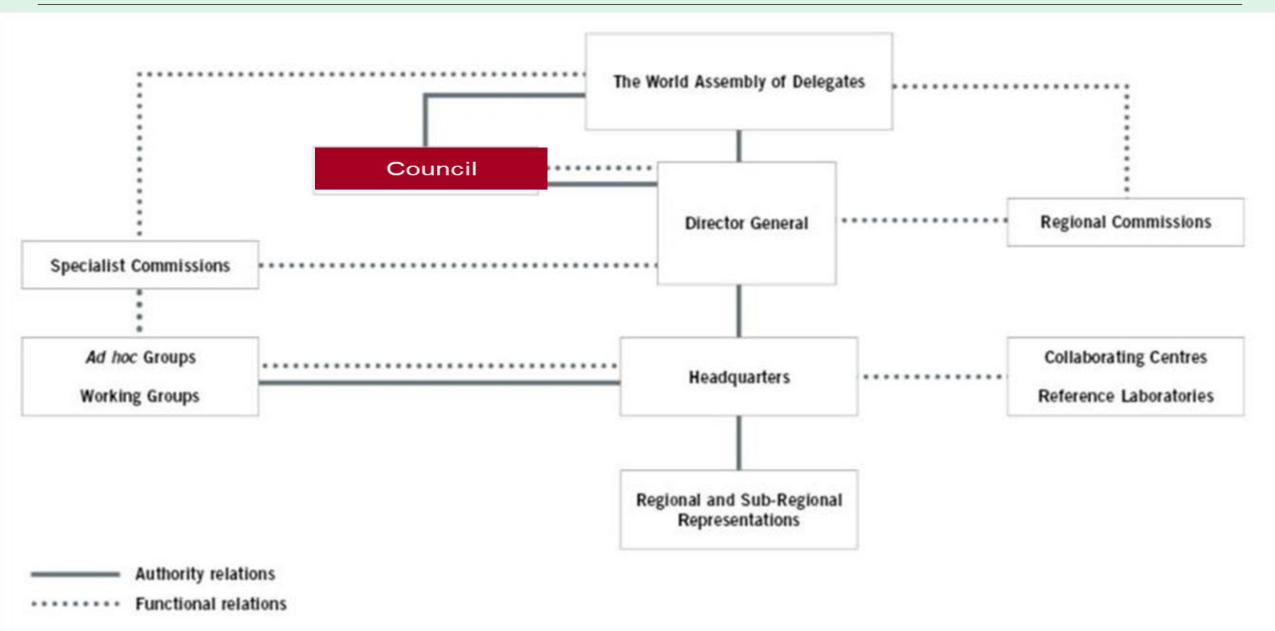
Under the authority of the Delegate

Information exchange and international networking





Governance structures of the OIE



Council

Represents the World Assembly of Delegates

Members elected by OIE Delegates

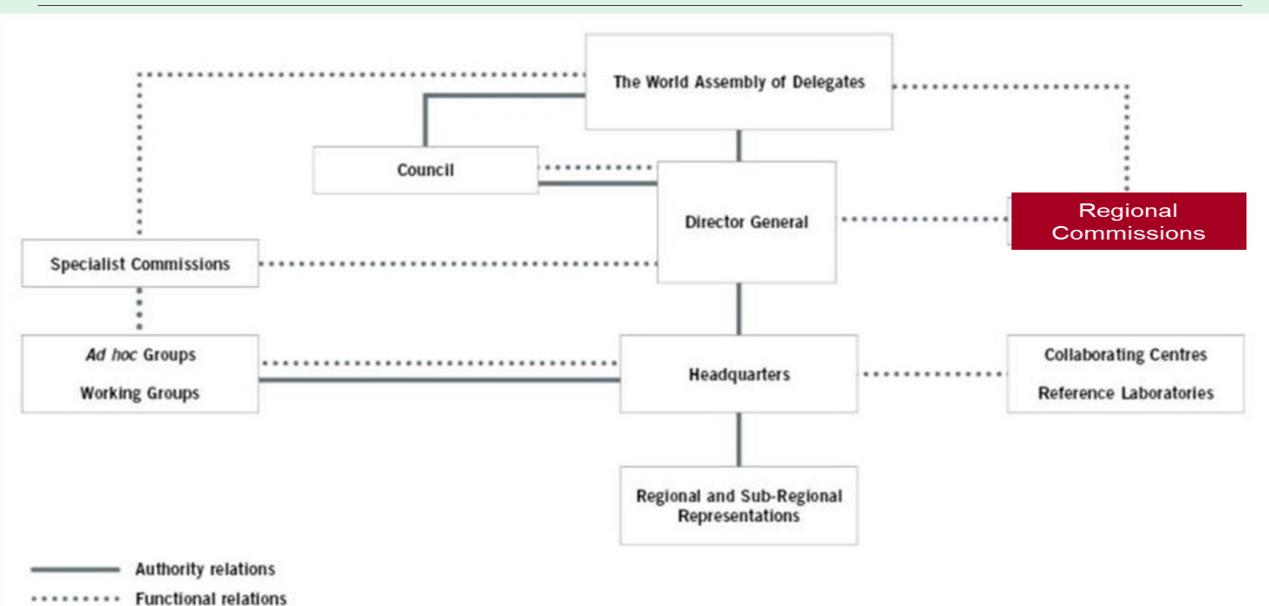
3-year Term

Functions

- Examines the technical and administrative documents prepared by the Director General and submitted to each Member Country prior to the World Assembly of Delegates
- Approves the WOAH's provisional budget and monitors its implementation
- Represents the World Assembly of Delegates between General Sessions



Governance structures of the OIE





Regional Commissions

Address specific local issues



- Can be fully considered as regional institutions
- Board composed of 4 Delegates elected for a 3-year term of office by the World Assembly
- Regional Commission Conférences
 - Every 2 years
 - In one of the countries of the region
- Recommendations submitted to the World Assembly for approval and implementation by the Director General
- Meet annually during the World Assembly



President

Dr Honoré Robert N'Lemba Mabela (Dem. Rep. of the Congo)

Vice-Presidents

Dr Letlhogile Modisa (Botswana)

Dr Mbargou Lo (Senegal)

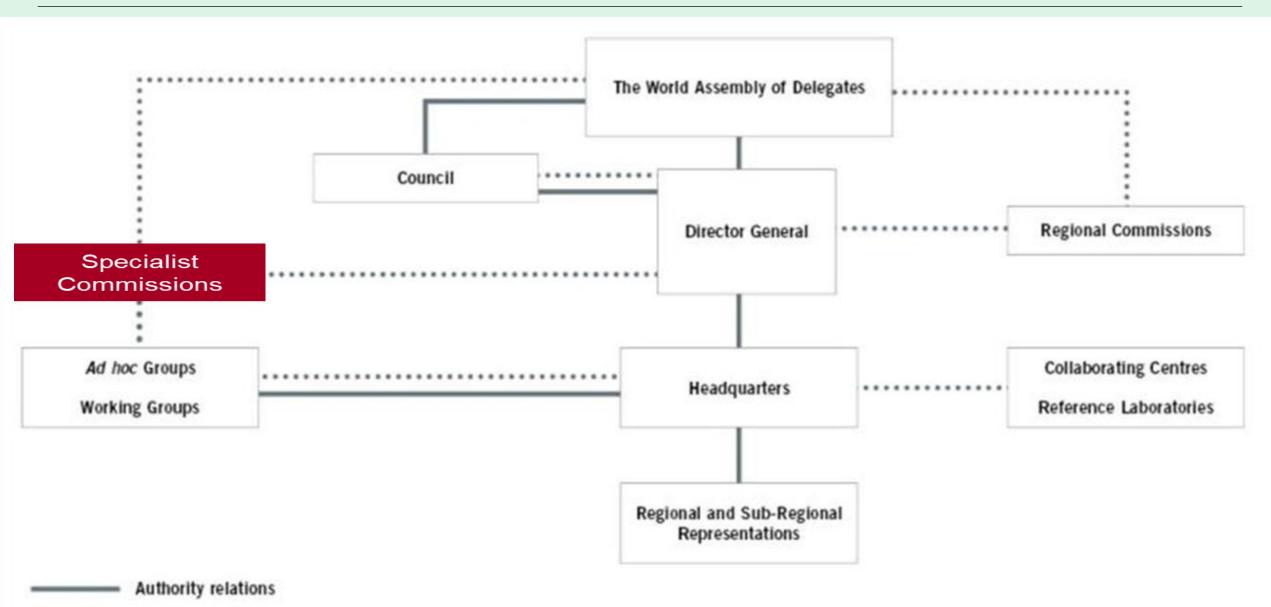
Secretary General

Dr Anna Rose Ademun Okurut (Uganda)



Functional relations

Governance structures of the WOAH





 Elected by the World Assembly of Delegates

3-year Term

Functions

- Study epidemiological and scientific issues
 - Animal disease prevention and control methods
- Develop, update and propose international standards and guidelines for adoption by the World Assembly of Delegates
- Study scientific and technical issues raised by Members, excluding trade issues for which the Director General may propose mediation

Specialist Commissions

Terrestrial Animal Health Standards
Commission

Code Commission

Scientific Commission for Animal Diseases

Scientific Commission

Aquatic Animal Health Standards
Commission

Aquatic Animal Commission

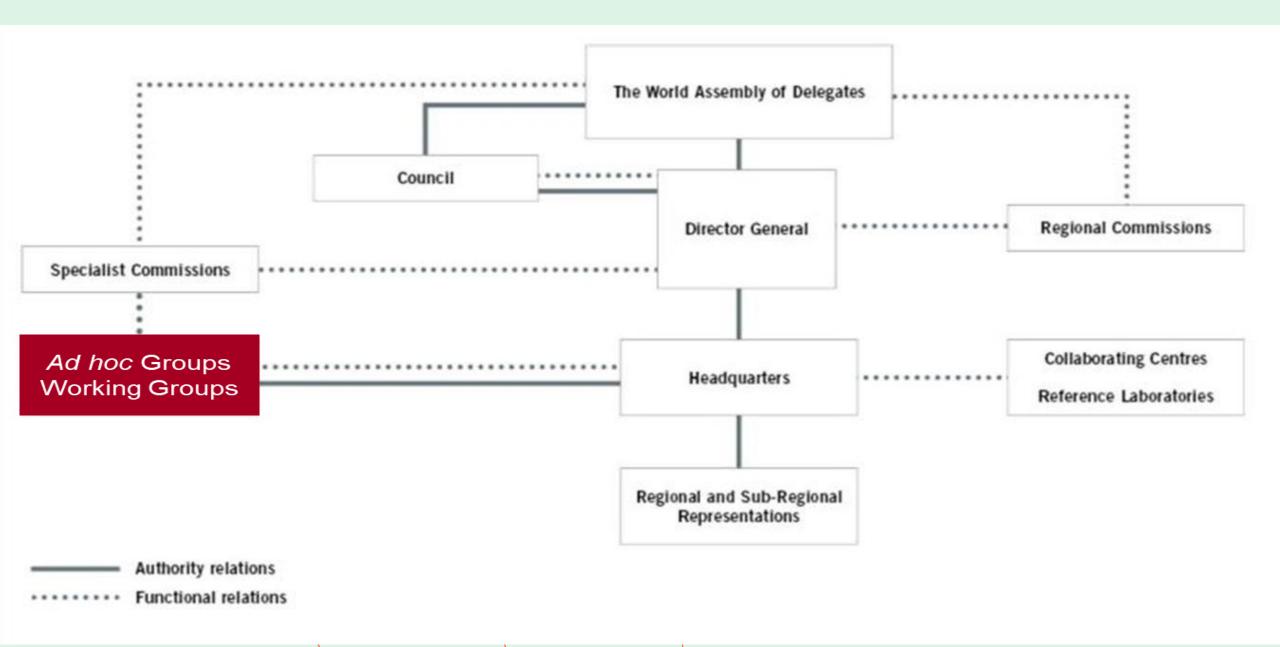
Biological Standards Commission

Laboratories Commission

- Annually updates the OIE Terrestrial Code and specific standards, recommendations and guidelines
- Supports strategies and identification measures for
 - Disease surveillance
 - Disease prevention and control
- · Submits corresponding proposals to the Code Commission
- Examines Members' requests regarding their animal health status
- Annually updates the OIE Aquatic Code and Manual
- Formulates recommendations relating to the prevention and control of diseases of fish, molluscs, crustaceans and amphibians
- Develops diagnostic methods for diseases in mammals, birds and bees
 - Defines quality criteria of biological products, including vaccines
- Oversees the development of the Terrestrial Manual
- Supports the Director General in supervising the global network of OIE Reference Centres



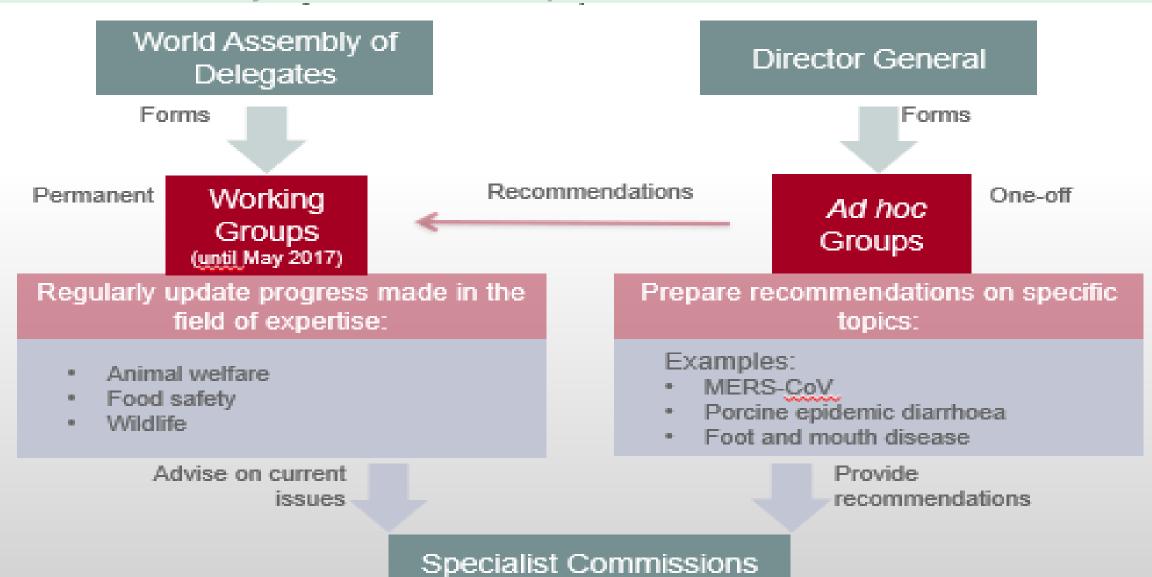
Governance structures of the WOAH





Ad hoc and Working Groups

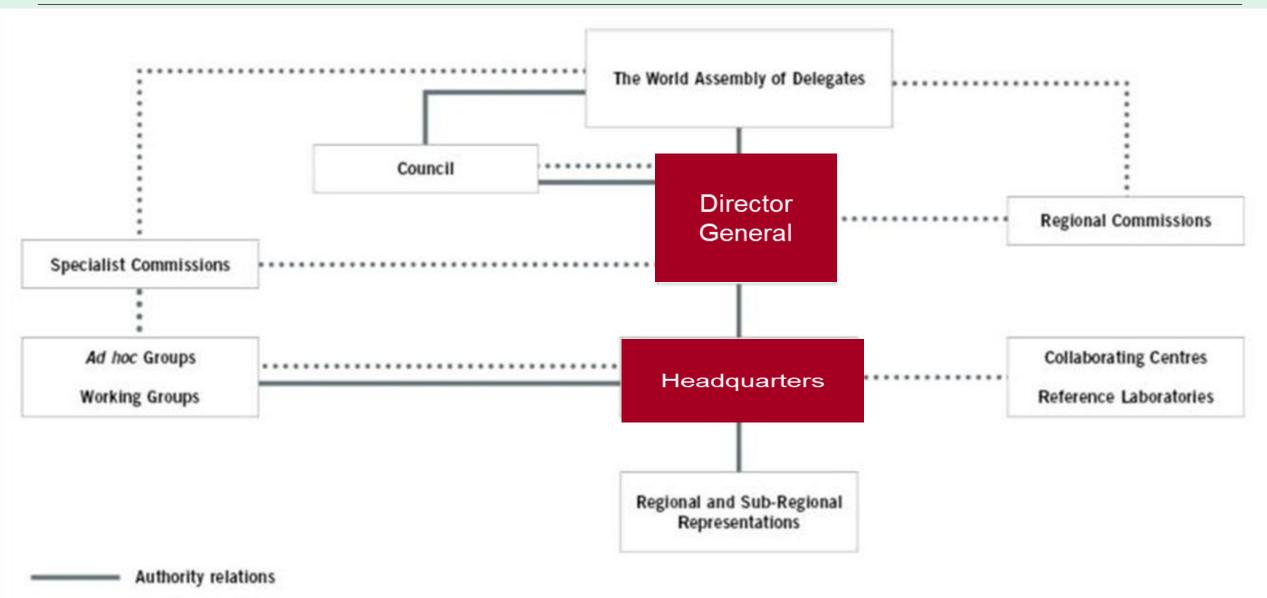
Internationally renowned experts from the Reference Centres





Functional relations

Governance structures of the WOAH



Director General

Since 1 January 2016

- Elected in May 2015 by the World Assembly of national Delegates
- 1st woman elected to this position, re-elected May

2021

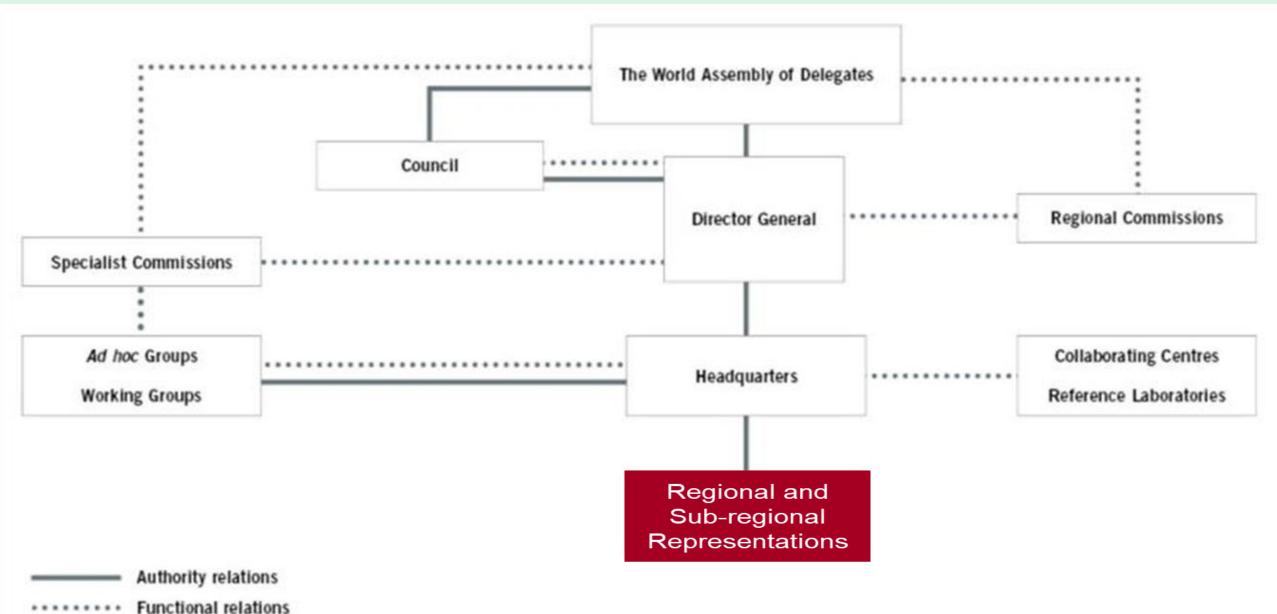
Two - 5-year Terms

2016-2020 2021-2026

Dr Monique Éloit



Governance structures of the WOAH





Africa

https://rr-africa.woah.org



Regional Representative	Sub-Regional Representatives
Dr Karim Tounkara Bamako (Mali)	 Southern Africa: Dr Moetapele Letshwenyo North Africa: Dr Rachid Bouguedour Eastern Africa: Dr Samuel Wakhusama

Regional Commission

54 members

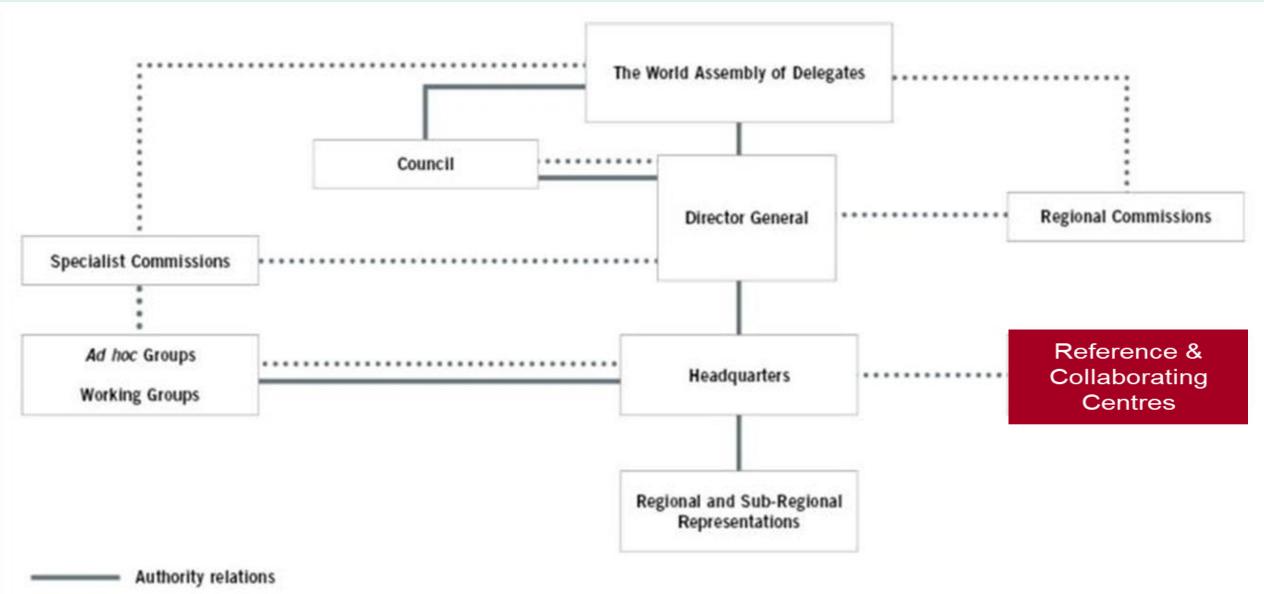


A country can be a member of several Regional Commissions



Functional relations

Governance structures of the WOAH





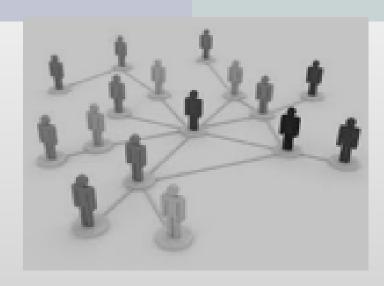
322

Reference Centres

267
Reference Laboratories

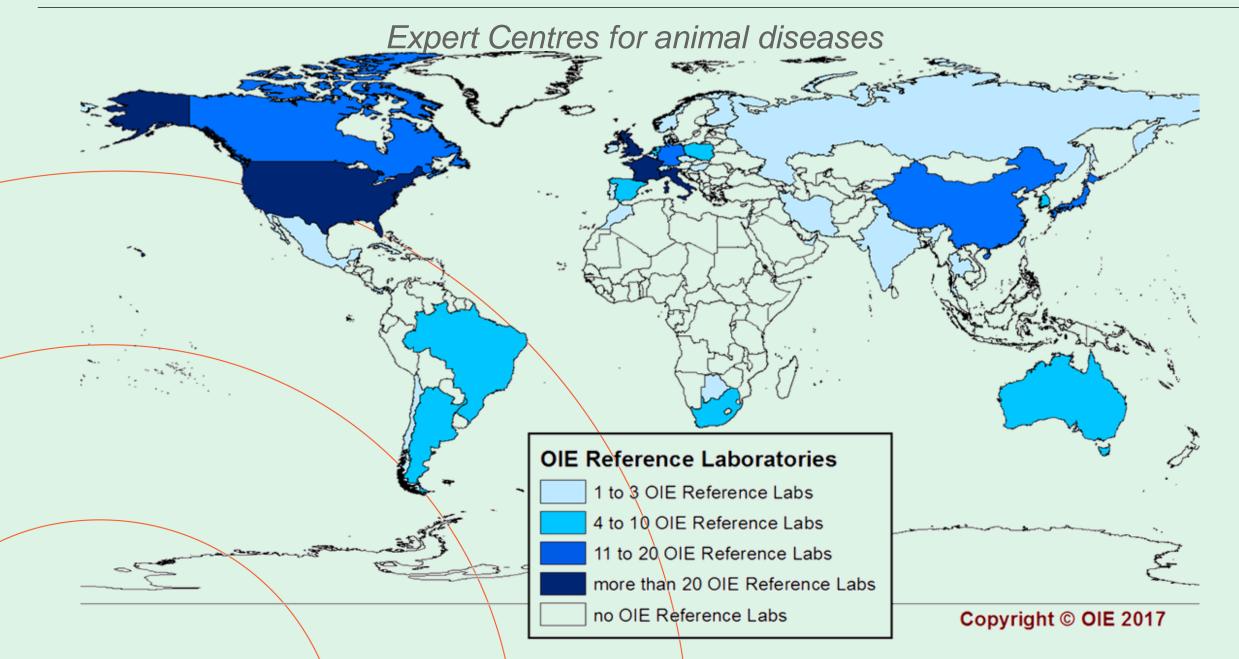
55 Collaborating Centres





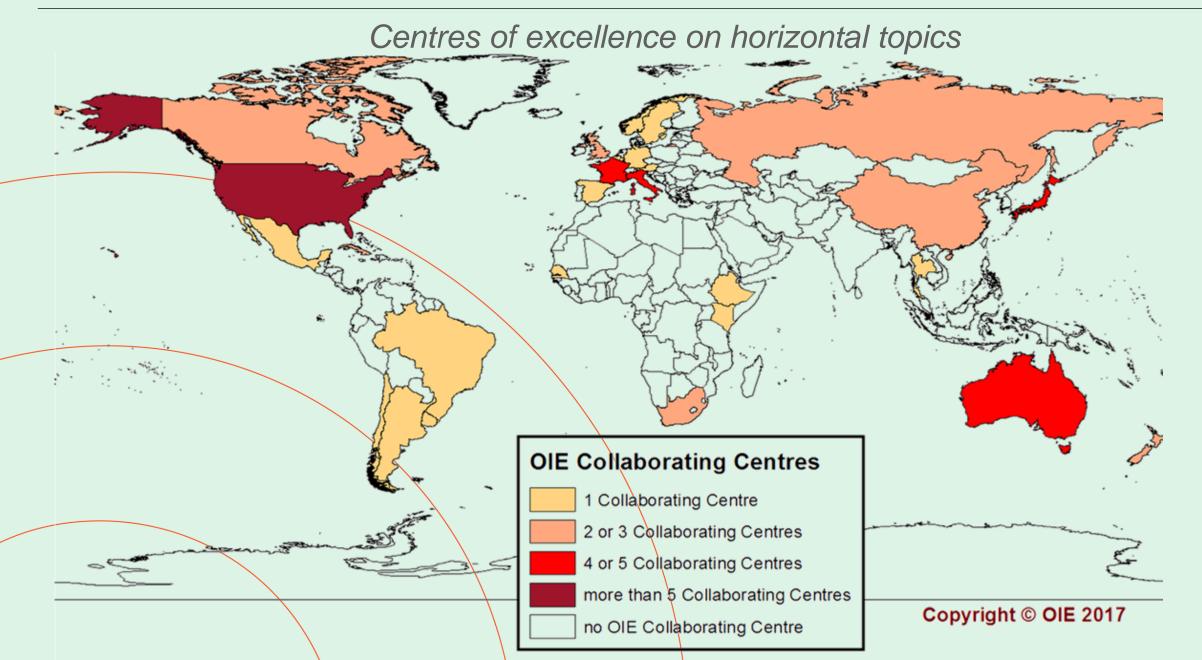


WOAH Reference Laboratories



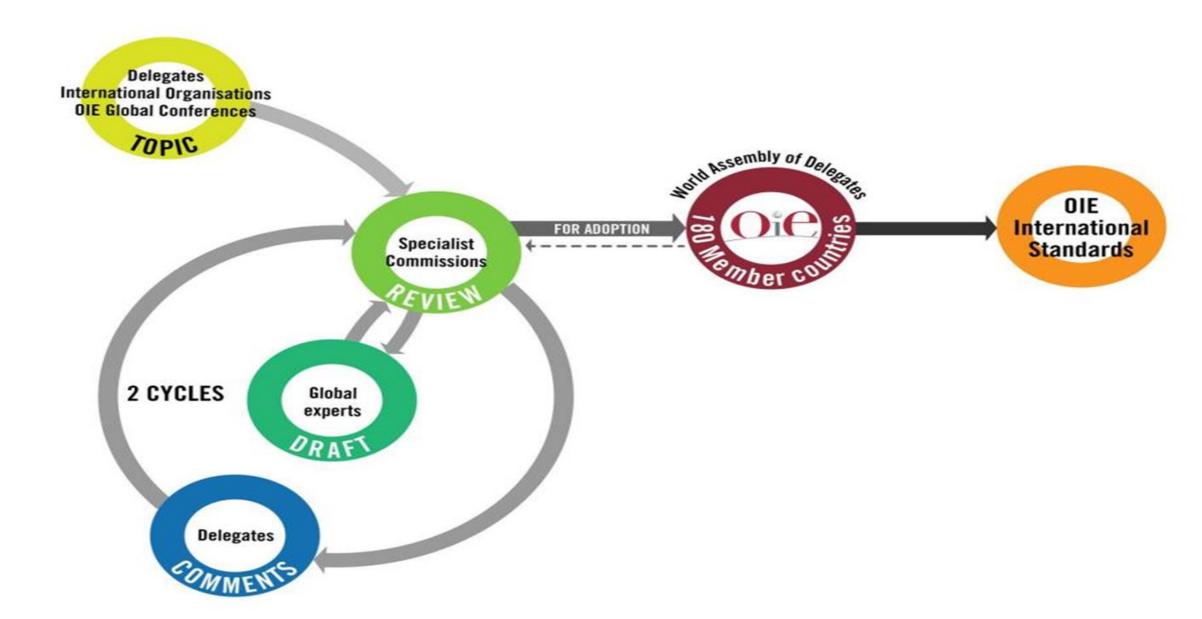


WOAH Collaborating Centres





WOAH standard-setting process

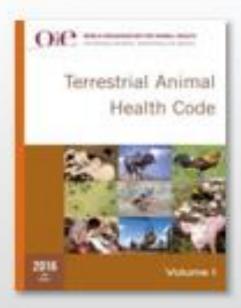


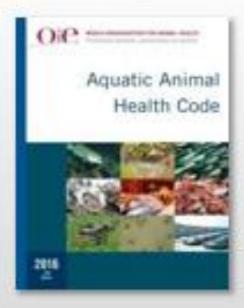


The WOAH Standards

CODES

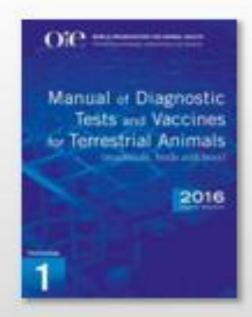
- Terrestrial
- Aquatic





MANUALS

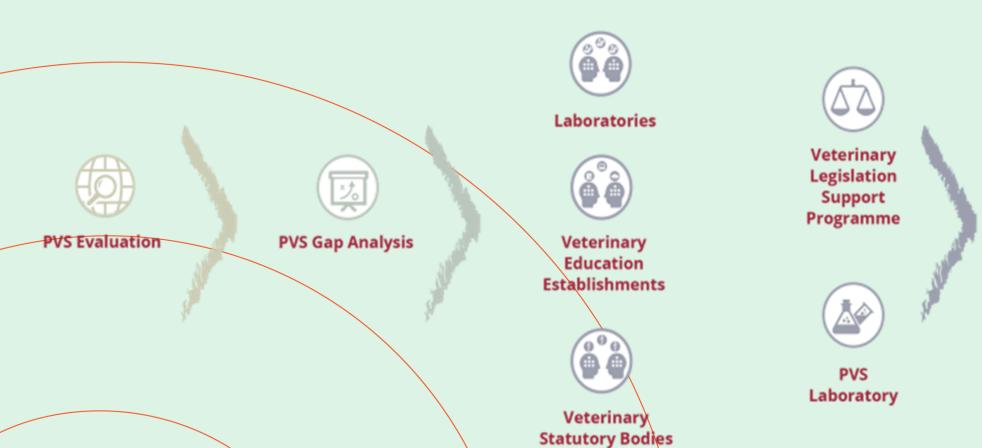
- Terrestrial
- Aquatic





PVS Pathway

PRESCRIPTION **DIAGNOSIS** TREATMENT **FOLLOW-UP** TWINNING PROGRAMMES **ASSISTANCE TOOLS**









WOAH: information dissemination



1924

Governments
notify by
telegram the first
cases of
Rinderpest and
FMD disease to
the OIE



1996

Handistatus first online data available



2015
Annual summary

Annual summary of the animal world health situation



2016

WAHIS Alerts



WAHIS +





Outreach

Publications:

- Codes & Manuals
- **Bulletins**
- Scientific & Technical Review
- World Animal health
- Social Media:



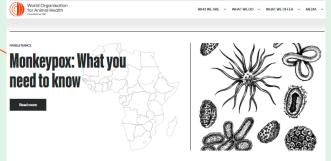






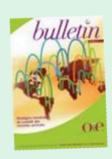
















Financing of WOAH

Statutory contributions

Divided into 6 categories chosen by the countries

50% reduction for Member Countries on the United Nations' list of 'Least Developed Countries'



Financing

Standard-setting and animal health information activities

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Animal

Voluntary contributions

World Animal Health and Welfare Fund

Co-funding from countries hosting **OIE Offices**

Specific donations

Provision of premises, equipment and staff

Other income

Publications

Fees related to official recognition of status for certain diseases

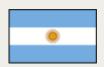
Various services



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Donors and Partners

(World Animal Health and Welfare Fund)





























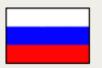






































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Thank you

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