

Peste des Petits Ruminants

**Assisting infected SADC
countries to control PPR
and prevent its introduction
into non-affected areas**



**Workshop on
PPR prevention
and control**

10-12 June 2013
Dar es Salaam,
Republic of Tanzania



Development of PPR Monitoring and Assessment tools

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**Workshop on PPR
prevention and control
in the SADC Region
10-12 June 2013
Dar es Salam
Tanzania**

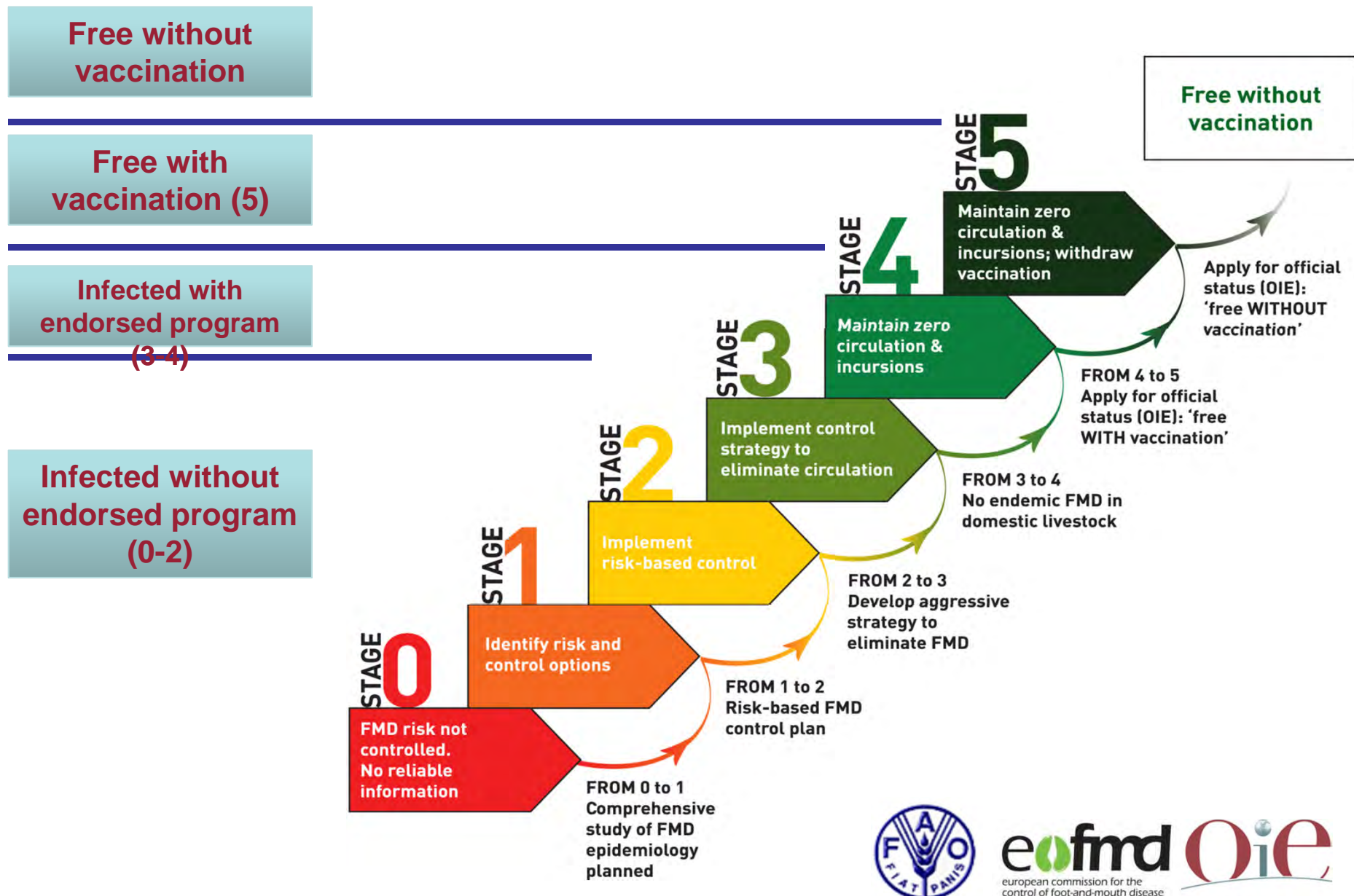
PPR Control Strategies

- National, regional and global levels
- Risk based approaches
- Progressive phased approaches:
Successive steps/phases to be defined, from endemic situation with no control activities to eradication of the virus
- Need to develop or strengthen specific and horizontal tools

**Need to develop a
monitoring and evaluation tool**



The PPR Progressive Control Pathway Developed by FAO, EuFMD and OIE



Monitoring tool

- Objectives:

To follow the implementation of the control strategy with a tool which describes the successive steps (stages/phases) with the relevant activities and expected outcomes

- Principles:

Directly constructed from the global PPR control strategy

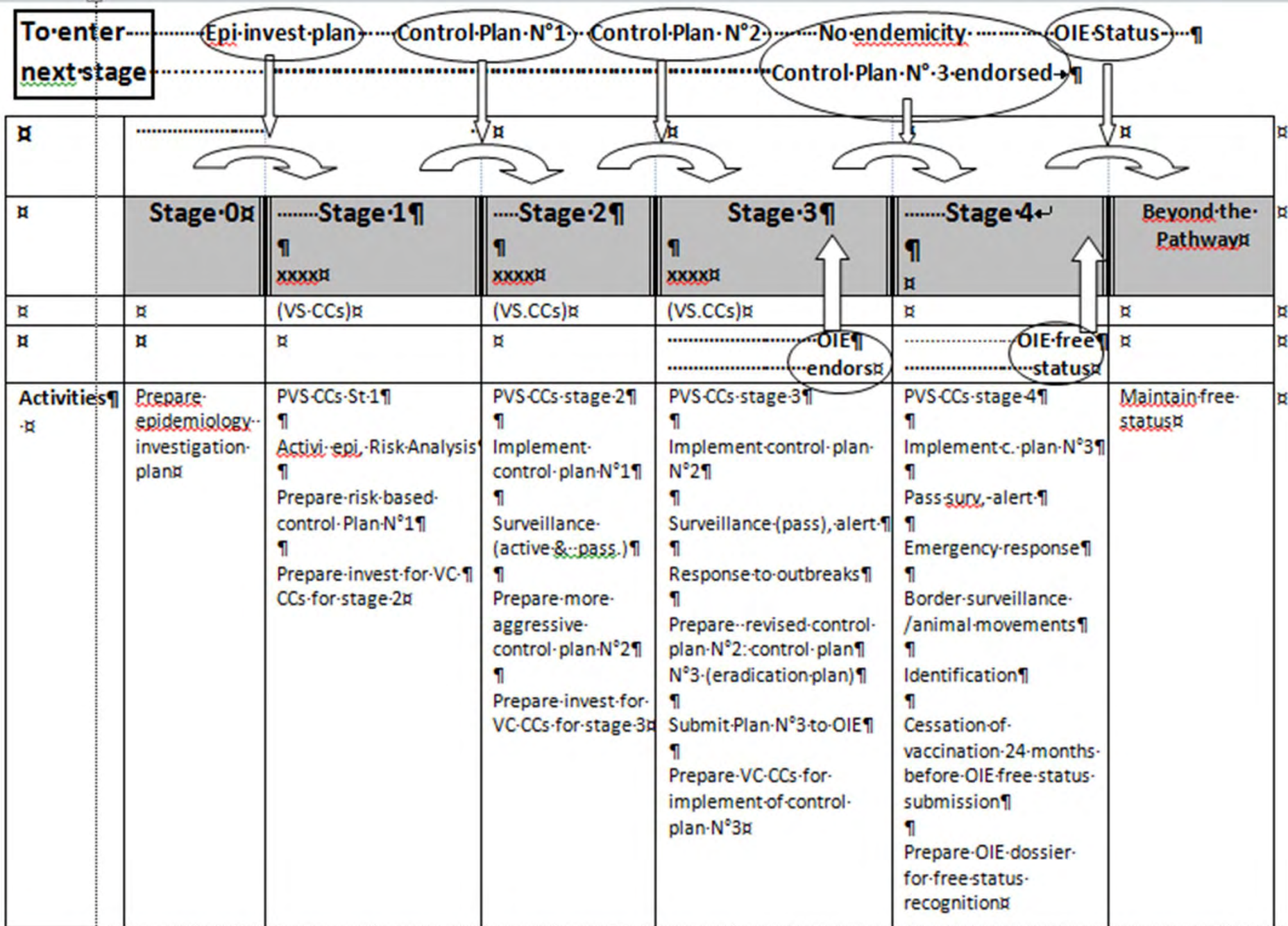
Progressive approaches, flexible enough to be applicable to different contexts

- Principles (cont.):

Several steps from no epidemiology understanding and no significative activities to eradication of the virus from the country/zone with intermediate steps (targeted control)

Activities and outcomes combine vertical (disease specific) and transversal (Veterinary Services) approaches.

PPR Control Strategy Monitoring tool



Outcomes	x	Epi-understood Risks-factors-known Hot-spots-known C/B-analysis-done Control-plan-N°1-ready VC-CCs-ready-for- implement.-of-control- plan-N°1	Progressive- control-in-certain- zones-or- production- systems-(eg: Dairy)-(targeted) Control-plan-N°2- ready VS-CCs-ready-for- implement.-of- control-plan-N°2	No-outbreak-in-domestic- small-ruminants-or- exceptional:-no- endemicity Control-plan-N°3-ready- and-endorsed-by-OIE VS-CCs-ready-for- implement.-of-control- plan-N°3	No-virus-circulation Risk-of-reintroduction- mitigated Free-status-OIE- recognized VS-CCs-ready-for- maintenance-of-free- status	x	x
Measurable-criteria-(for-evidence)	x	x	x	x	x	x	x



PPR Control Strategy Monitoring tool

Assessment tool

- Objectives:

A companion tool to the Monitoring tool, to assess the country step rating

- Principles:

To define evaluation rules for each criteria (outcome/activity) relevant to each step as described in the Monitoring tool (verifiable indicators)

- Principles (cont.):

To define semi quantitative levels of compliance to the criteria/activity (from 1: insufficient to 5: excellent with intermediate levels e.g. 3: satisfactory)

To combine vertical (disease specific) and transversal (Veterinary Services: PVS Critical Competencies) criteria assessments



Photos: credit Iran Vet. Assoc.



**Thank you for
your attention**