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Chargée de mission

Antimicrobial Resistance and Veterinary Products Department

Common Errors in Submitting the AMU Report to the Antimicrobial Use Team

OIE Sub-Regional Workshop on the database on antimicrobial agents intended for use in animals in Eastern and Southern Africa

Mombasa, Kenya, 29-31 Oct. 2019



Interaction with the Countries (4th Round)

Administrative validation



Delegate in copy

Right form of the questionnaire

Submitting the questionnaire

Administrative validation

Technical validation

Technical validation



All fields answered



Coherence on the answers



Comparing country data over time



Calculations of kg of active ingredient

616 emails exchanged with the countries through antimicrobialuse@oie.int

- 213 with Africa
- 134 with the Americas
- 98 with Asia and the Pacific
- 146 with Europe
- 25 with Middle East

Common Errors in Africa (4th Round)

- Clarification on why the data are not available

<i>antimicrobial quantities reported.</i>	
9	Are data on the amount of antimicrobial agents intended for use in animals available? <input type="checkbox"/> Amounts available - Yes <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Amounts available - No
10	<i>Please indicate why the data are not available at this time in your country, if the answer to Question 9 is 'No'</i> <free text field>

Question 9 is not meant to know if the data are “easily accessible”, but to know if your country is prepared to report such data.

In question 10, the AMU Team needs to understand the country situation in order to identify the needs and suitable solutions.


Common Errors in Africa (4th Round)

- Growth promoters molecules

Provide the active ingredient name, not the product name that is used or authorised as growth promotes in animals.

Growth promotion, growth promoters

means the administration of antimicrobial agents to animals only to increase the rate of weight gain or the efficiency of feed utilisation.

 Hormones

 Antibiotics

Common Errors in the Africa (4th Round)

- Understanding which data source was used?

Product A

-
Year 2017



Common Errors in Africa (4th Round)

- Duplication or over-estimation was considered to be a risk when:
 - Import data of active ingredients or manufacturing data reported **without taking into** account the potential for exports

Import of Active ingredients



Country A



Production of country A is:

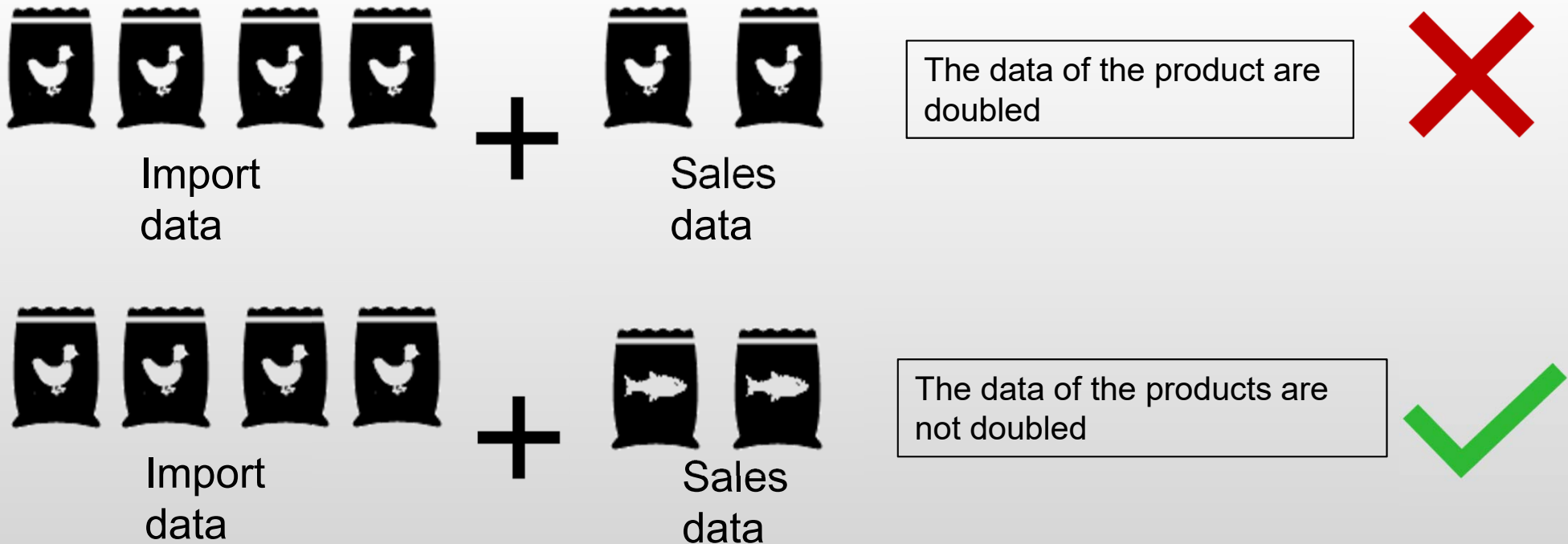
- only for Country A; or
- for Country A and B?

Country B



Common Errors in Africa (4th Round)

- Duplication or over-estimation was considered to be a risk when:
 - **Import** data of veterinary products reported by a country **also** providing data on **sales** of veterinary products (domestic and imported)



Common Errors in Africa (4th Round)

- Duplication or over-estimation was considered to be a risk when:
 - Import, sales or purchase data of veterinary products reported in addition to **usage data at farm level**



The data of the product are doubled

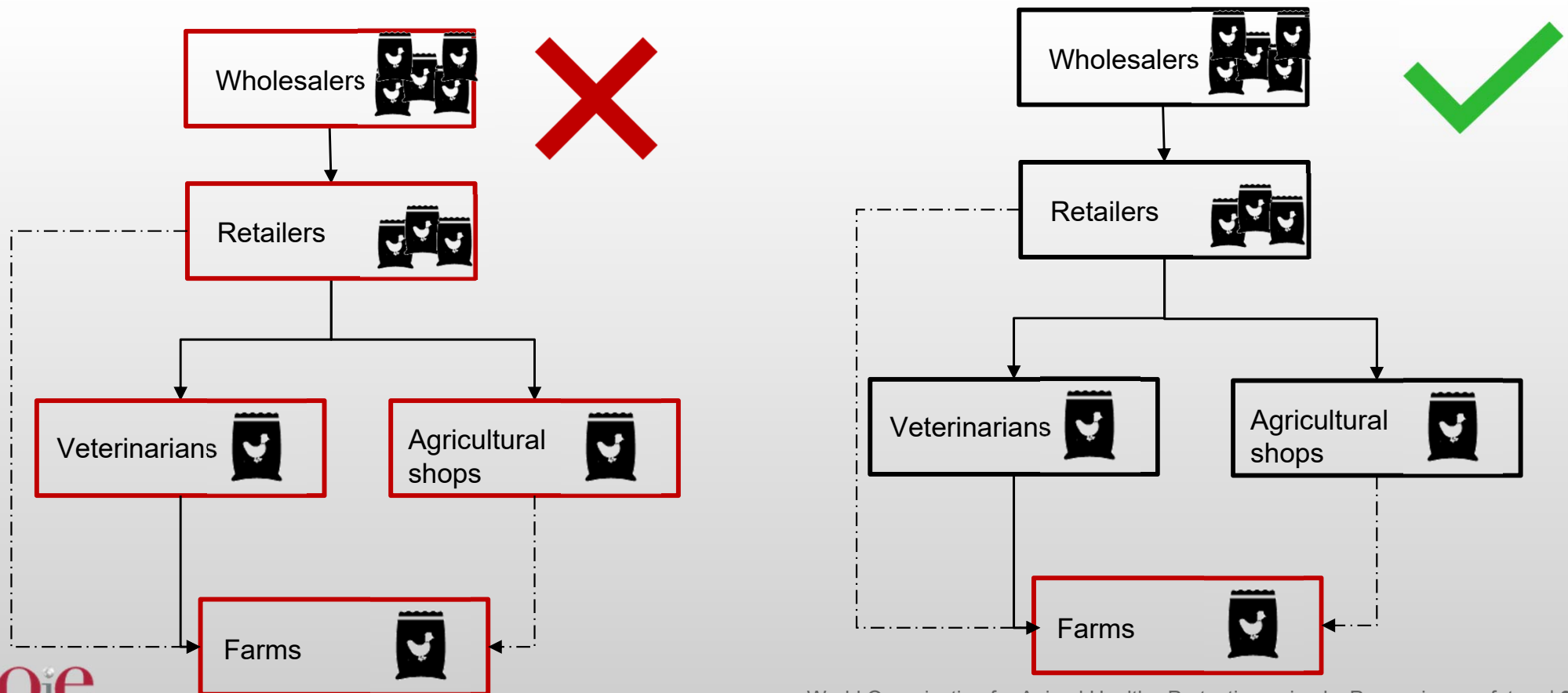


The data of the products are not doubled



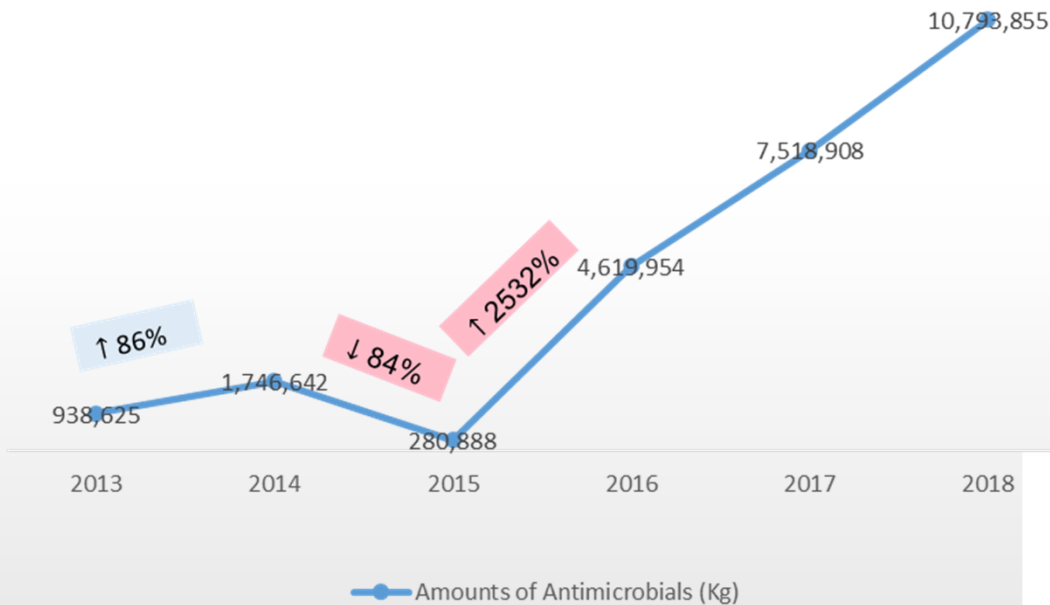
Common Errors in Africa (4th Round)

- Duplication or over-estimation was considered to be a risk when:
 - Data from wholesalers or marketing authorisation holders in addition to data from retailers, prescriptions, pharmacies or farm records

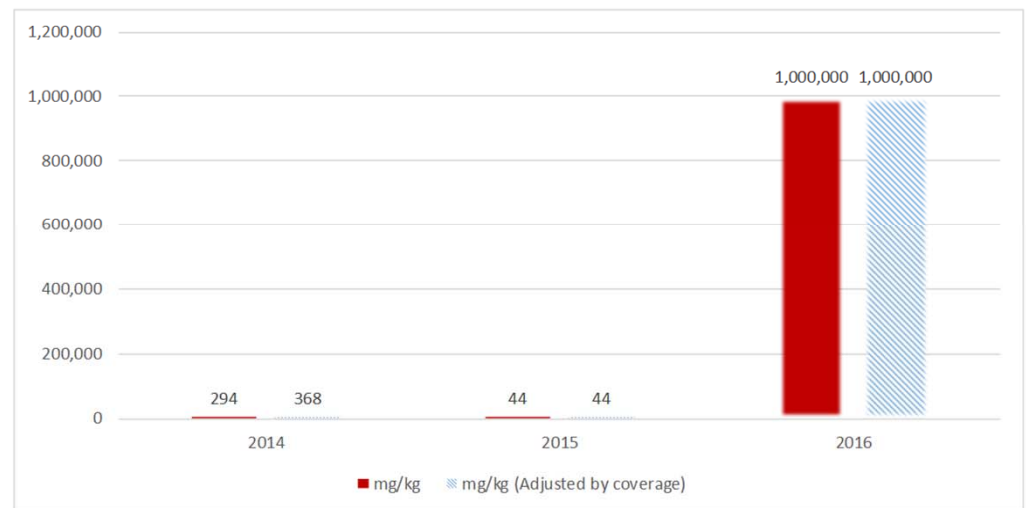


Common Errors in the Americas (4th Round)

- Data with unusual decreases or increases. Most of the time this is link to errors on the calculation of kilograms of active ingredients

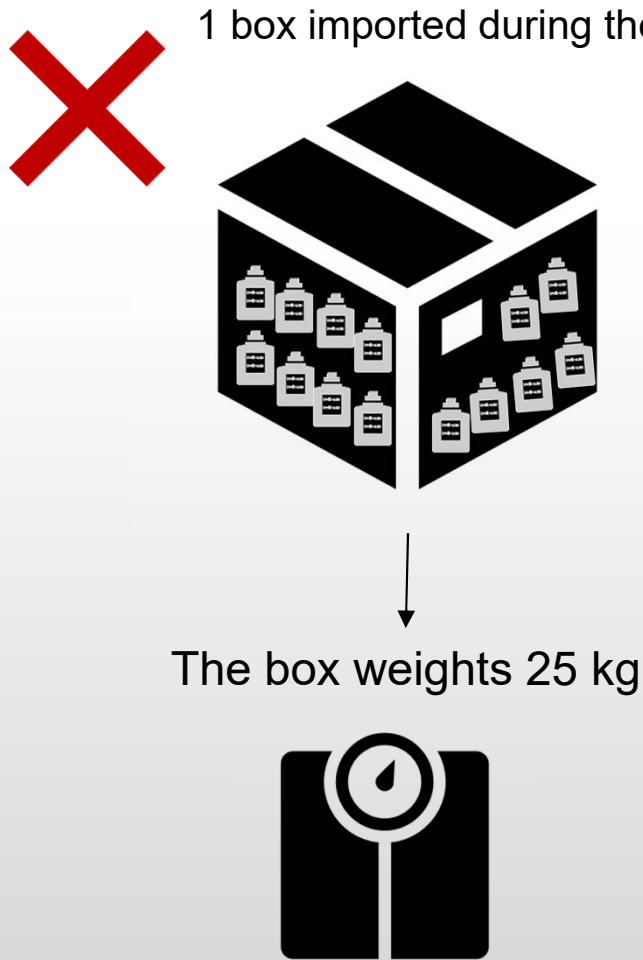


Ranking of antimicrobial usage by mg/kg (1 being the highest)			
	Position for 2014	Position for 2015	Position for 2016
[Redacted]	3	55	1
Total of countries	63	98	99

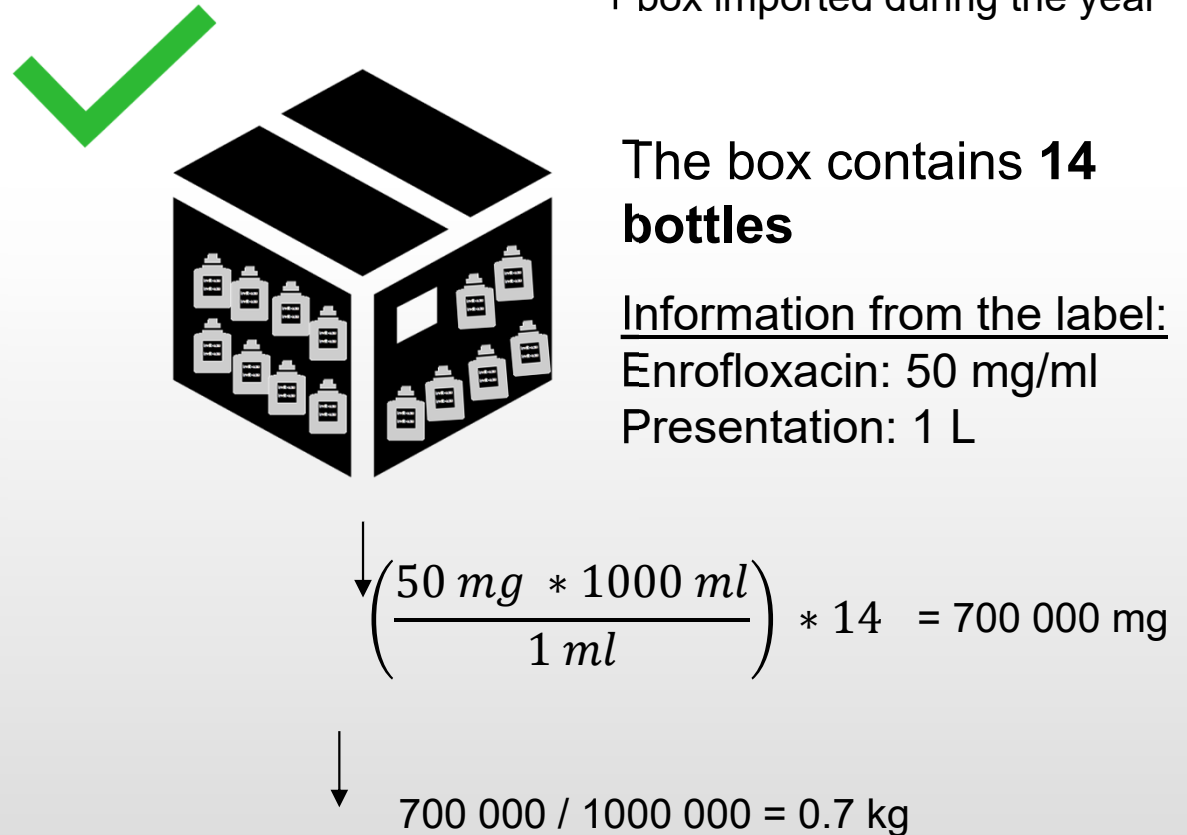


Common Errors in Africa (4th Round)

- Reporting **weight** of imports



The country reports 25 kg of
Enrofloxacin / Fluoroquinolones



The country reports 0.7 kg of
Enrofloxacin / Fluoroquinolones



WORLD ORGANISATION FOR ANIMAL HEALTH
Protecting animals, preserving our future

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