





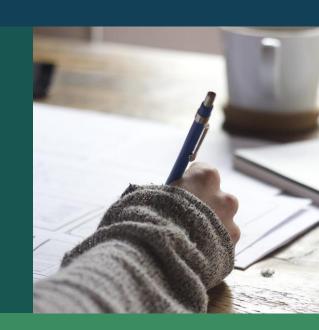
# FMD Control Measures Experience in Egypt



#### **Outline**

- ☐ History of FMD in Egypt
- Entrance of SAT 2- Libyan Strain of FMD to Egypt.
- ☐ FMD Control Measures in Egypt.
- ☐ FMD current situation in Egypt.

# **FMD** History in Egypt



## History of FMD in Egypt

- FMD was first recorded in 1950, and it was caused by (SAT2) strain
- In 1952, 1956, 1958 outbreaks were caused by strain (A)
- Several outbreaks were detected in years 1961, 1962, 1964, 1966,1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1987, 1993 and 2009
- Since 1970, (O) strain has been detected.
- In 2006, strain (A), Ethiopian sub type, was detected.
- ☐ Strain O subtype Manisa (has regular vaccination with locally produced vaccine from the veterinary of serum and vaccines Research Institute)

## History of FMD in Egypt

- Vaccination had been regular bivalent strains (A&O) vaccine.
- □ In 2012, the first cases caused by SAT2 strain that was identified in our national laboratories (Animal Health Research Institute) " AHRI" in 2012 and confirmed on March from Pirbright Lab./ UK (WRL).
- Started vaccination at 19th of April with application of strict bio security measures
- □ Since 2012, Egypt has O, A and SAT2 (Alex and Garb).

# **Entrance of SAT 2- Libyan Strain to Egypt**





#### **SAT2- Libyan strain**

- ☐ In 2018, Increasing number of FMD notifications.
- We received the results of diagnosis for SAT 2- Libyan strain from the National Animal Health Research Institute (AHRI).
- The results have been confirmed for diagnosis and genetic analysis of isolates by reference laboratory Pirbright.
- ☐ Vaccine production sectors produce monovalent vaccine and used immediately after production during the first campaign in 2019.

# **FMD Control Measures**



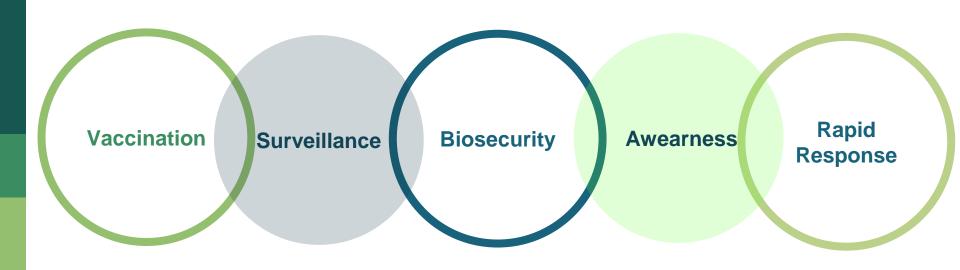


#### **Control strategy based on:**

- Reduce the viral load.
- Reduce different losses.
- Prevent the entry of new strains (Contingency Plan)



#### **FMD Control Measures**



# Vaccination Strategy



#### **Vaccination Strategy**

- Massive vaccination of all species: cattle, buffalo, sheep and goat till2016 twice / year.
- ☐ Since **2017**, vaccination strategy based on massive vaccination of cattle and buffalo.
- ☐ Vaccination three time / year, using Trivalent local produced vaccine.
- Composed of; O Pan Asian 2, A Iran 05 and SAT2 (Garb) and recently adding SAT2- Libyan strain in 2019.



# Vaccination Coverage for cattle and buffalo: 2017-2019

- □ In 2017: vaccination coverage for cattle and buffalo was 79.1%, 61%,73.4% for first, second and third campaign respectively.
- While vaccination coverage for cattle and buffalo in 2018 was 73.2% and 78.1% for first, and second campaign respectively.
- ☐ Fist campaign in **2019** was 79.1% for cattle and buffalo and second is ongoing.

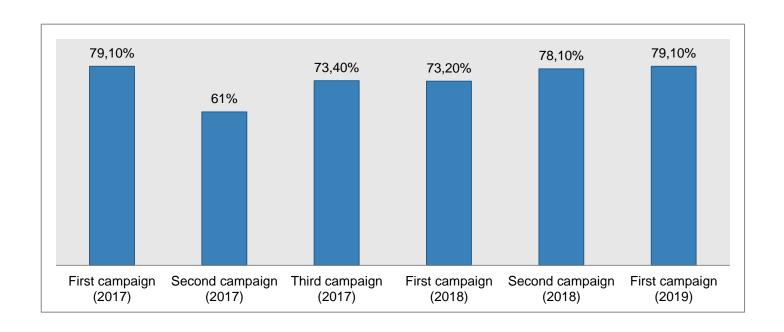


#### Vaccination in 2019

- Vaccinate animals using trivalent vaccine contain: O Pan Asian 2 , A Iran 05 and SAT2 (Garb). In addition, monovalent vaccine (SAT2- Libyan strain).
- Now, SAT2 Libyan strain included in the produced vaccine.



# Vaccination Coverage: 2017-2019





#### **Procedures During Vaccination Campaigns**

- Identification and registration of all vaccinated animals.
- Ensure that all relevant vaccination data wrote in animals card.
- Coordination with other authorities to facilitate
- vaccination campaigns.

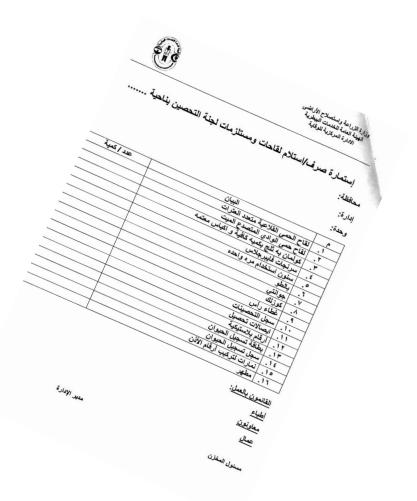
  Veterinarians apply all biosecurity measure such as, المعلن ا to clean easily.....)





# **Procedures During Vaccination Campaigns**

- Provide all equipment and vaccine to each vaccine committee.
- Follow up mission to evaluate vaccination process
- Collect data (number of vaccinated animals) from 27 governorates each day to assess vaccination coverage.









# Survillance

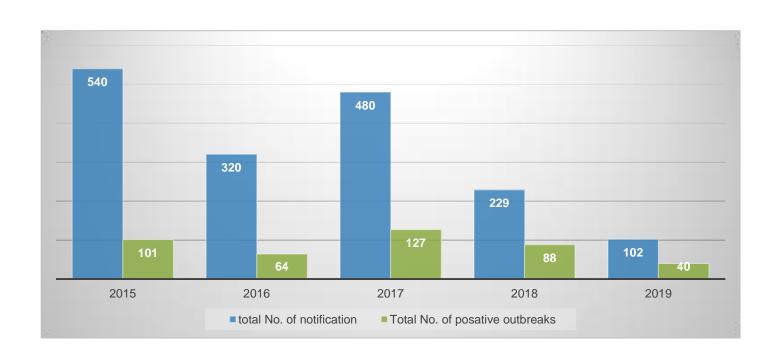


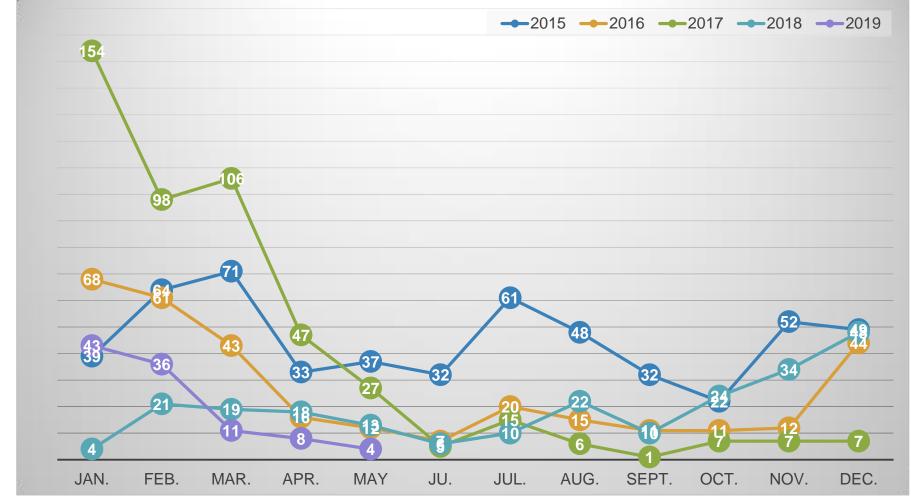
#### **Passive Survillance:2015-2019**

Year	Total No. of notification	Total No. of positive outbreaks				
2015	540	101				
2016	320	64				
2017	480	127				
2018	229	88				
2019 until now	102	40				

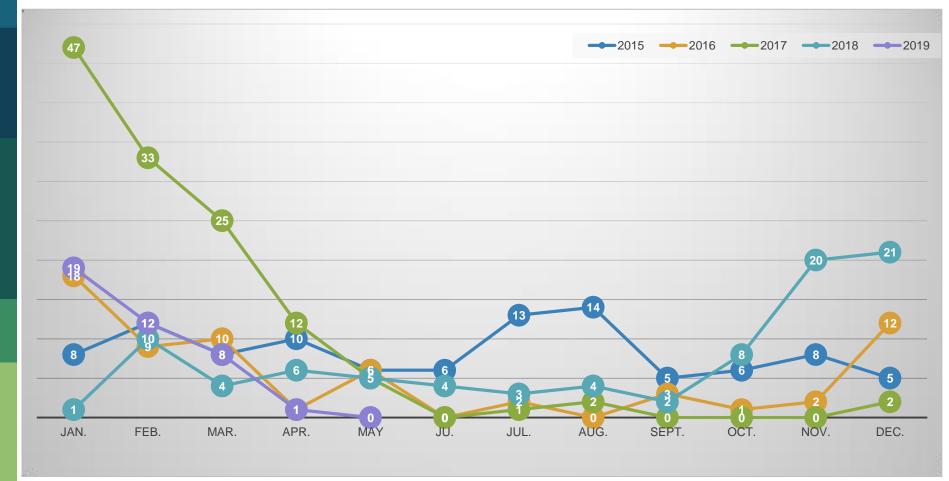


#### **Passive Surveillance:2015-2019**





Total No. of notifications from passive surveillance / month



Total No. of positive lab results from passive surveillance/ month



# Lab Results from Passive Surveillance



- In 2015, lab results recorded A (A Iran o5) and O(O EA-3) and not recorded SAT2.
- In 2016, lab results recorded three serotypes (A,O and SAT2).
- In 2017, the predominant strain was O (O EA-3) with presences of SAT2.
- While in 2018, lab results record A and SAT2 (Libyan).
- In 2019, lab results recorded O and SAT2.



# **Biosecurity Measures**



#### **Biosecurity measures**

Implementation of biosecurity measures concerning professionals to

reduce risk of FMD transmission especially during vaccination

campaigns and any suspicious cases.





# Awareness

## **Extension campaign**



It focuses on sending key message to owners which aimed to increase awareness about :

- Importance of Vaccination, Identification and Registration (I&R)
- Symptoms and Economic losses of disease
- Reporting to authorized clinic
- Basic of biosecurity and how to deal with diseased animals

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# Rapid Response

### **Rapid Response**

- Rapid response teams for any suspicious cases
- Increase awareness about (isolation of infected animals, movement control and not selling and purchasing from markets during outbreaks).
- Target surveillance around the focus.
- Close of animals markets during outbreaks.
- Symptomatic treatment to prevent secondary bacterial infection and subsequently reduce the losses.
- ☐ Ring vaccination in area of radius 10 km around the suspected focus.



#### FMD current situation.

Egypt in stage two based on the last Regional Roadmap Meetings – Middle East Countries Amman, Jordan, 2017 after endorsing Egyptian RBSP.

Annex 2 - Updated FMD PCP 2017 – 2025

	Validated Stages						Provisional Stages (not validated)							
Countries	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024	2025
Bahrain	1	2	2	2*		2*	3	3	4	4	4	5	5	5
Egypt	1	1	2*	2**		2	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4
Iraq	2	2	2*	2**		2*	2	2	2	2	3	3	3	3
Jordan	1	1	2*	2**		2*	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4
Kuwait	2	2	3	3*		3*	3	3	4	4	4	4	4	4
Lebanon	1	1	2*	2**		2*	2	2	3	3	3	4	4	
Oman	2	2	2*											
Palestine			1			1	1	2	2	2	2	3	3	3
Qatar	2	2	3*	3*			4	4	4	4				
Saudi Arabia	1	1	2*	2*		2*	2	2	3	3	3	3	4	4
Syria	2	2	2*	2*		2*	2	2	2	3	3	3	3	4
UAE	1	1	2	2**		2*	2	2	2	3	3	3	4	4
Yemen	1	1	1*			Suspended								

# **THANKS**