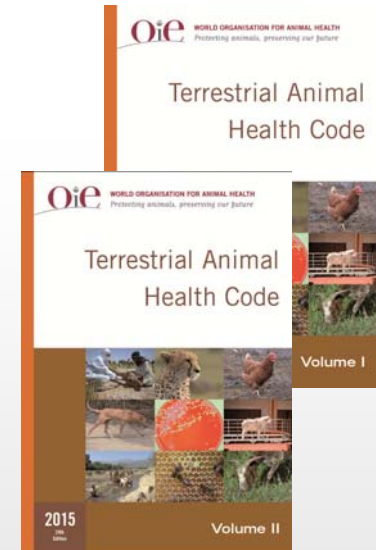




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PPR
General requirements of the
Terrestrial Animal Health Code



**OIE Workshop on the OIE procedures for the endorsement of national
official control programmes with regard to FMD and PPR**

Kigali, Rwanda 18-20 July 2017



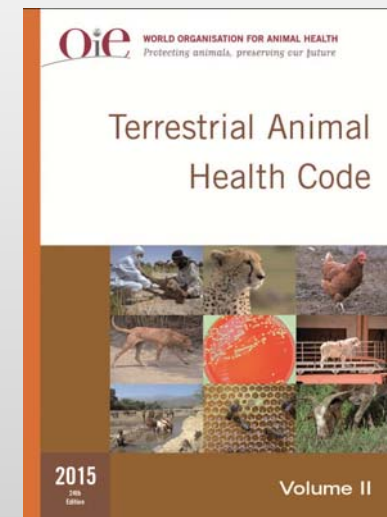
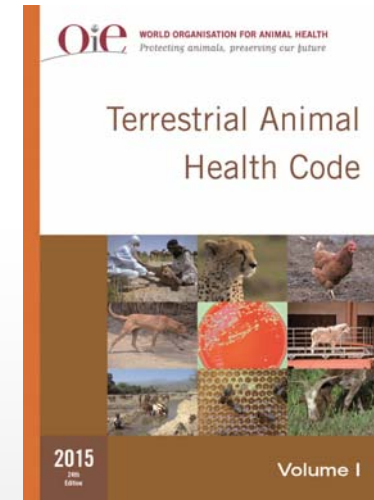
Terrestrial Animal Health Code

Horizontal Chapters

- Disease notification (1.1.) compliance with WAHIS
- Animal health surveillance (1.4.) surveillance
- Import risk analysis (2.1.)
- Evaluation of Veterinary Services (3.2.) quality of the Veterinary Services
- Veterinary legislation (3.4.) quality of the Veterinary Services
- Import/export procedures (5)
- Obligations related to certification (5.1.)

Disease Specific Chapters

- General provisions, case definition
- Safe commodities, if any
- Criteria for disease status: country, zone or compartment
- Provisions for import of commodities
- Pathogen inactivation
- Specific disease surveillance
- Endorsment of control programme



OIE official recognition of disease status

HISTORICAL

2013 Adoption of the resolution adding PPR to the list of diseases for official recognition and for the endorsement of an official control programme and procedure

2014 Adoption of the 1st list of Member Countries free from PPR



OIE Standards for official recognition of PPR freedom

Article	1.4.6	Surveillance to demonstrate freedom from disease or infection without pathogen specific surveillance
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Article 14.7.1.	General provisions, including case definition
Article 14.7.2.	Safe commodities
Article 14.7.3. to 14.7.8.	Articles related to status: PPR free country/zone/compartiment containment zone/ recovery
Articles 14.7.8. to 14.7.26.	Recommendations for importing commodities
Articles 14.7.26.	Virus inactivation
Article 14.7.27. to 14.7.33.	Surveillance
Article 14.7.34.	Endorsement of the official control programme

Chapter 1.4. - Animal Health Surveillance

Historical Freedom

Article	1.4.6	Surveillance to demonstrate freedom from disease or infection
	Point a)	Historically free - without formally applying pathogen specific surveillance

Disease **never occurred** or **absent for at least 25 years**
...provided that **for at least the previous 10 years**:

- Has been notifiable
- Early detection system in place for all relevant species
- Measures to prevent introduction have been in place and no vaccination (unless otherwise provided for in the *Terrestrial Code*)
- Infection is known not to be in wildlife

OIE Standards for official recognition of PPR freedom

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Article 14.7.1.

General provisions

Susceptible animals-

Only domestic sheep and goats play a significant epidemiological role



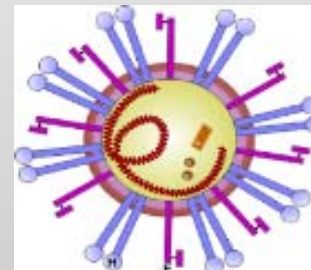
Case definition –

infection of sheep and goats with PPRVirus

Occurrence of - clinical signs



Occurrence of - infection



Article 14.7.2.

Safe commodities

Glossary: a commodity which can be traded without the need for risk mitigation measures specifically directed against a particular listed disease, infection or infestation and regardless of the status of the country or zone of origin for that disease, infection or infestation

For PPR : Hides and skins which have been submitted to the usual chemical and mechanical processes in use in the tanning industry



Article 14.7.3.

PPR free country or zone

- 1) Criteria to evaluate the PPR status of a country or zone
 - a) Notifiable and field or laboratory investigations
 - b) Ongoing awareness programme
 - c) Vaccination prohibited
 - d) Importation
 - e) Veterinary Authority
 - f) Surveillance

Article 14.7.3.

PPR free country or zone

2) to qualify for inclusion in the list a Member Country should apply

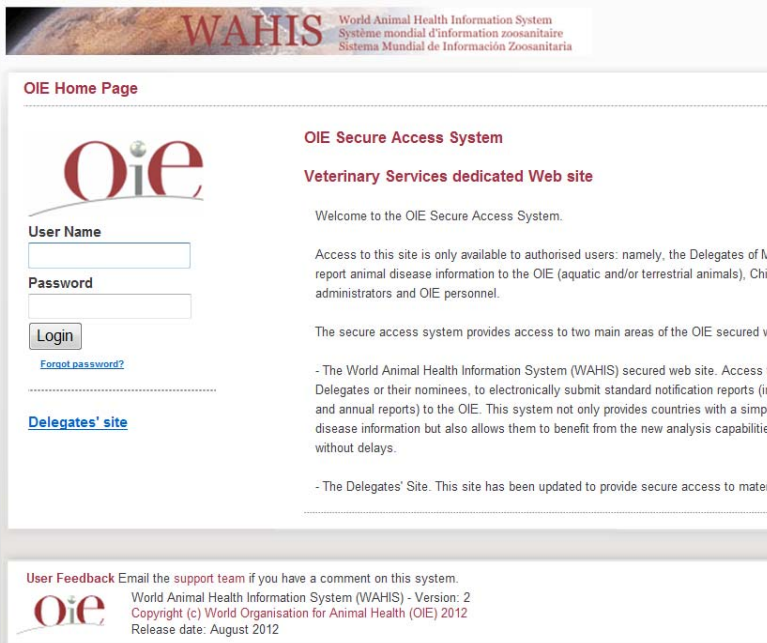
a) for recognition of **HISTORICAL** freedom point 1 – Article 1.4.6. (surveillance)

OR

b) for recognition of freedom

Article 14.7.3. PPR free country or zone

I. A record of regular and prompt animal disease reporting



WAHIS World Animal Health Information System
Système mondial d'information zoonitaire
Sistema Mundial de Información Zoonitaria

OIE Home Page

Oie

OIE Secure Access System

Veterinary Services dedicated Web site

Welcome to the OIE Secure Access System.

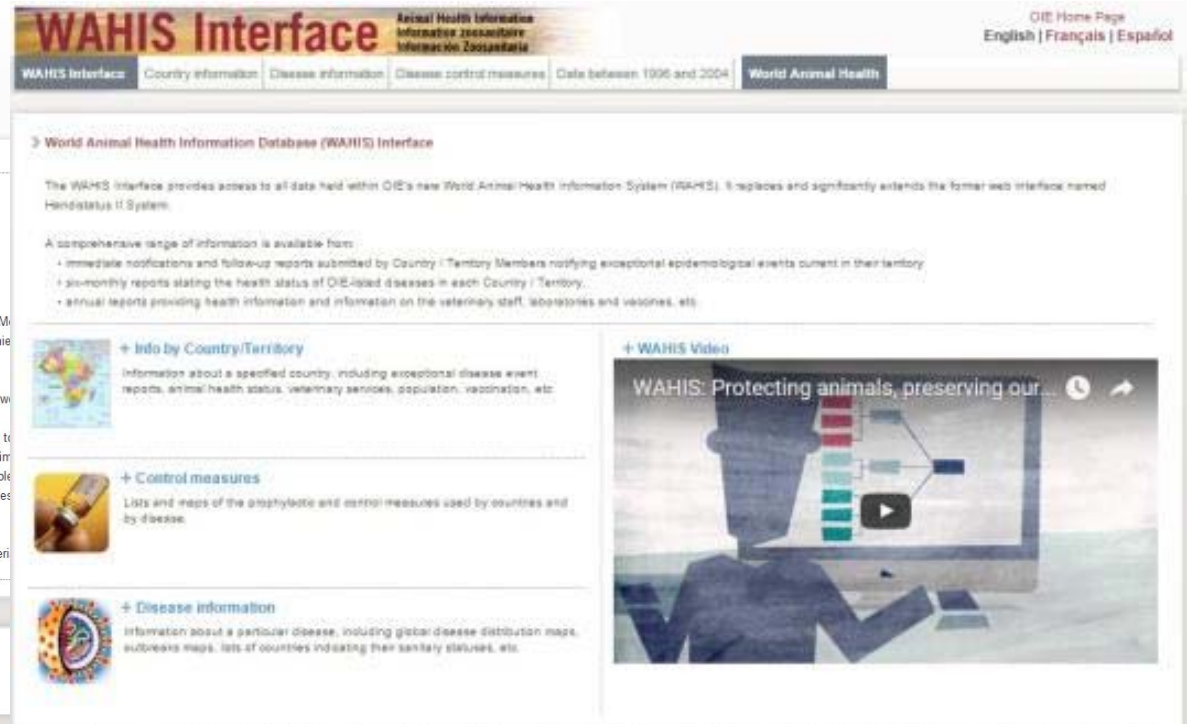
Access to this site is only available to authorised users: namely, the Delegates of Member States, Chief Administrators and OIE personnel.

The secure access system provides access to two main areas of the OIE secured web site:

- The World Animal Health Information System (WAHIS) secured web site. Access to this site allows Delegates or their nominees, to electronically submit standard notification reports (initial and annual reports) to the OIE. This system not only provides countries with a simple and secure way to report animal disease information but also allows them to benefit from the new analysis capabilities without delays.
- The Delegates' Site. This site has been updated to provide secure access to material related to the OIE's work in the area of animal health.

User Feedback Email the support team if you have a comment on this system.

Oie World Animal Health Information System (WAHIS) - Version: 2
Copyright (c) World Organisation for Animal Health (OIE) 2012
Release date: August 2012



WAHIS Interface Animal Health Information System / Information zoonitaire / Información Zoonitaria

OIE Home Page
English | Français | Español

WAHIS Interface | Country information | Disease information | Disease control measures | Data between 1996 and 2004 | World Animal Health

World Animal Health Information Database (WAHIS) Interface

The WAHIS Interface provides access to all data held within OIE's new World Animal Health Information System (WAHIS). It replaces and significantly extends the former web interface named Hinfodatus II System.

A comprehensive range of information is available here:

- immediate notifications and follow-up reports submitted by Country / Territory Members notifying exceptional epidemiological events current in their territory;
- six-monthly reports stating the health status of OIE-listed diseases in each Country / Territory;
- annual reports providing health information and information on the veterinary staff, laboratories and vaccines, etc.

+ Info by Country/Territory
Information about a specified country, including exceptional disease event reports, animal health status, veterinary services, population, vaccination, etc.

+ Control measures
Lists and maps of the prophylactic and control measures used by countries and by disease.

+ Disease information
Information about a particular disease, including global disease distribution maps, outbreaks maps, lists of countries indicating their sanitary statuses, etc.

+ WAHIS Video
WAHIS: Protecting animals, preserving our future...

Article 14.7.3.

PPR free country or zone

II. Declaration that during the past 24 months

- No outbreaks of PPR
- No evidence of PPRV infection
- No vaccination against PPR
- Importation (domestic ruminants, semen, oocytes,embryos) carried out according to PPR chapter

Article 14.7.3.

PPR free country or zone

Supply documented evidence to the OIE that:

- III.** surveillance in accordance with Chapter 1.4. is in operation and that regulatory measures for prevention and control of PPR have been implemented

- IV.** no animals vaccinated against PPR have been imported since cessation of vaccination

Article 14.7.3. Maintenance

Retention on the list requires annual reconfirmation of point 2 of Article 14.7.3.

2. To qualify for inclusion in the list of PPR free countries or *zones*, a Member Country should either:
 - a. apply for recognition of historical freedom as described in point 1 of Article 1.4.6.; or
 - b. apply for recognition of freedom and submit to the OIE:
 - i. a record of regular and prompt animal *disease* reporting;
 - ii. a declaration stating that:
 - + there has been no *outbreak* of PPR during the past 24 months;
 - + no evidence of PPRV *infection* has been found during the past 24 months;
 - + no *vaccination* against PPR has been carried out during the past 24 months;
 - + importation of domestic ruminants and their semen, oocytes or embryos is carried out in accordance with this chapter;
 - iii. supply documented evidence that *surveillance* in accordance with Chapter 1.4. is in operation and that regulatory measures for the prevention and control of PPR have been implemented;
 - iv. evidence that no *animals* vaccinated against PPR have been imported since the cessation of *vaccination*.



On-line system for annual reconfirmation

<http://www.oie.int/ZF/forms/DiseaseStatus/public/index.php/>

OIE Standards for official recognition of PPR freedom

Article	1.4.6	Surveillance to demonstrate freedom from disease or infection without pathogen specific surveillance
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Article 14.7.34.	Endorsement of the official control programme

Trade recommendations (Articles 14.7.8. to 14.7.25.)

From countries/zones	Importation from PPR free countries or zone	Importation from countries or zones considered infected with PPRV
Domestic sheep and goats and wild ruminants	X	X
Semen of domestic sheep and goats	X	X
Embryos of domestic sheep and goats and captive wild ruminants	X	X
Fresh meat and meat products	X	X
Milk and milk products from sheep and goats	X	X
Meal and flour from blood, defatted bones, hooves, claws and horns from sheep and goats		X
Hooves, claws, bones and horns, hunting trophies from sheep and goats		X
Wool, hair, raw hides and skins from sheep and goats		X
Products of animal origin from sheep and goats intended for pharmaceutical or surgical use		X

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Article 14.7.34.

OIE endorsed official control programme for PPR

Objective for Member Countries is to progressively improve the situation in their territories and **eventually attain free status** for PPR

On a **voluntary basis**, when the measures have already been implemented programme

Should be **applicable to the entire territory** even if on a zonal basis

Article 14.7.34.

OIE endorsed official control programme for PPR

- Evidence of capacity of VS (PVS Pathway)
- The measures have been already implemented when the official control programme is presented for adoption
- Information on epidemiology of the disease in country
- Surveillance, diagnostic capabilities, vaccination in accordance with the *Terrestrial Code* and the *Terrestrial Manual*



- Timeline

- Performance indicators



Withdrawal of an endorsed official control programme



- Non-compliance with **timelines**
- Non-compliance of **performance indicators**
- Significant problems with the **performance of *Veterinary Services***
- Increase in the **incidence of PPR that cannot be addressed** by the programme.

Chapter 1.6.

Procedures for self declaration and for official recognition by the OIE

Article 1.6.9.

Report of a Member Country which applies for recognition of status, under Chapter 14.7. of the Terrestrial Code, as a PPR free country

Article 1.6.12.

Report of a Member Country which applies for the OIE endorsement of its official control programme for PPR under Chapter 14.7. of the Terrestrial Code

How can I demonstrate in my dossier that what is requested in the *Terrestrial Code* has been implemented in my country???



The role of the questionnaire

It's a **tool** designed to:

- Assist **Member Countries**, preparing dossiers, providing requested relevant evidence;
- **Experts**, evaluating dossier for status recognition;
- Give more **transparency** to the evaluation process;
- **Standardise** the evaluation among countries



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WORLD ORGANISATION FOR ANIMAL HEALTH

Protecting animals, preserving our future